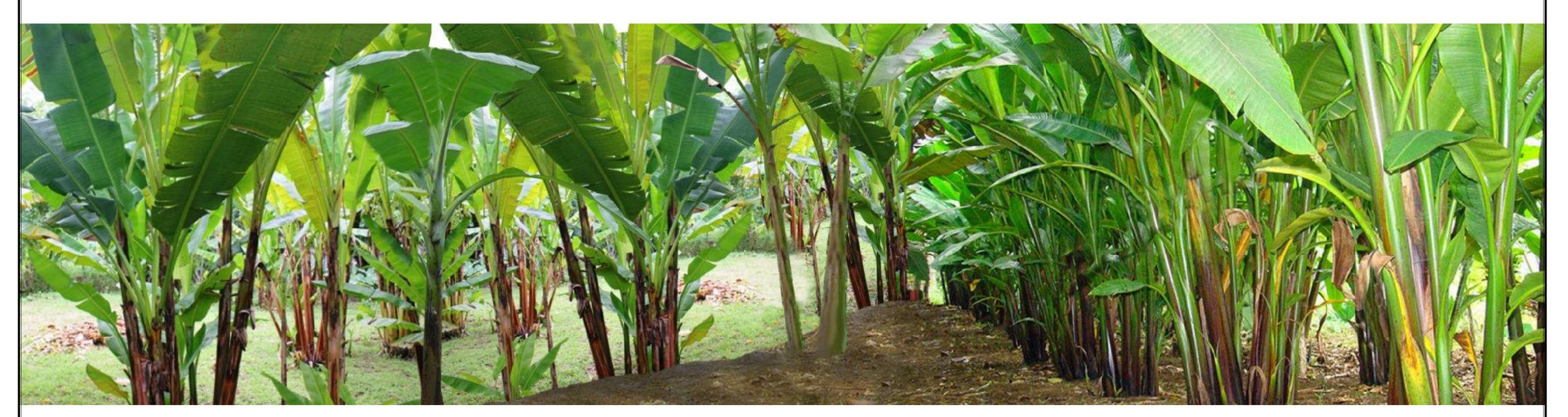
### LAND SUITABILITY MAP

### **ABACA**

## LAND RESOURCES EVALUATION AND SUITABILITY ASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC PRODUCTION AREAS

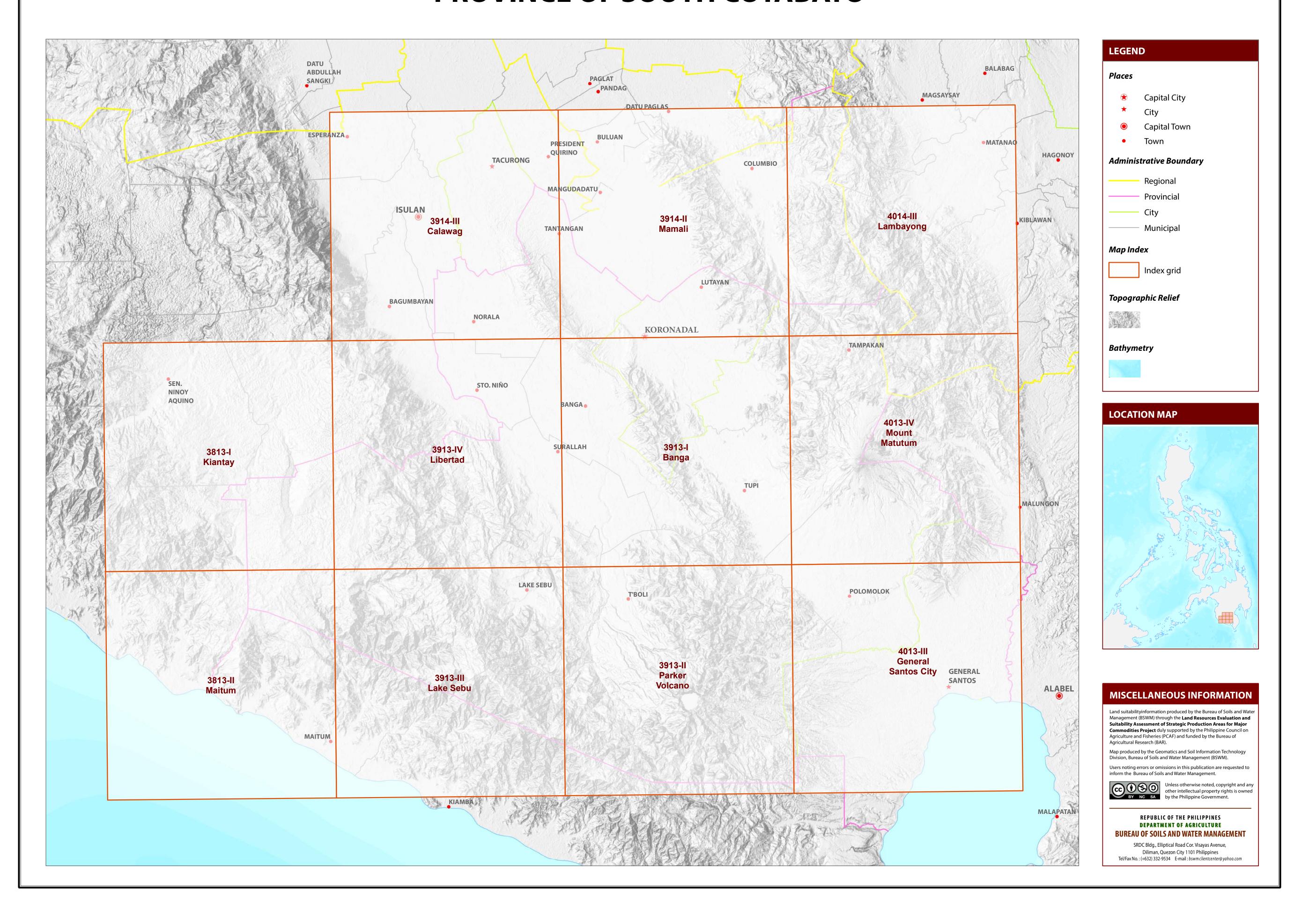
### PROVINCE OF SOUTH COTABATO





### **MAP INDEX**

# LAND RESOURCES EVALUATION AND SUITABILITY ASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC PRODUCTION AREAS PROVINCE OF SOUTH COTABATO



## LAND SUITABILITY MAP FOR **ABACA**

### LAND RESOURCES EVALUATION AND SUITABILITY ASSESSMENT OF STRATEGIC PRODUCTION AREAS SOUTH COTABATO, REGION XII

#### **EXTENT OF SUITABILITY FOR ABACA PRODUCTION BY MUNICIPALITY**

|                             |           |          |            |                                |           | EX        | PANSION        | AREA (H   | (a)            |        |        | CC        | NFLICT    | AREA (H | a)          |           | TOTAL                               |  |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|----------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--|
| MUNICIPALITY                | EXIST     | ING ABAC | A (Ha)     | TOTAL<br>EXISTING<br>AREA (Ha) | Coco      | onut      | Shrub<br>unman | , ,       | Grass<br>unman | , ,    | Cor    | 'n        | Ban       | ıana    | Other crops |           | POTAL POTENTIAL EXPANSION AREA (Ha) |  |
|                             | <b>S1</b> | S2       | <b>S</b> 3 |                                | <b>S1</b> | <b>S2</b> | <b>S1</b>      | <b>S2</b> | <b>S1</b>      | S2     | S1     | <b>S2</b> | <b>S1</b> | S2      | <b>S1</b>   | <b>S2</b> | AKLA (IIa)                          |  |
| BANGA                       | -         | -        | -          | -                              | 570       | 145       | -              | -         | 383            | 1,331  | 9,505  | 586       | 5         | 1       | 5           | 1         | 12,533                              |  |
| CITY OF KORONADAL (Capital) | -         | -        |            | -                              | 2,215     | 401       | 35             | 105       | 202            | 1,254  | 6,024  | 581       | -         | -       | -           | -         | 10,817                              |  |
| LAKE SEBU                   | -         | -        | -          | -                              | 4         | 228       | -              | 126       | 118            | 2,195  | 579    | 3,239     | -         | 1       | -           | 1         | 6,492                               |  |
| NORALA                      | -         | -        | -          | -                              | 367       | 139       | -              | -         | 189            | 530    | 2,055  | 50        | -         | -       | -           | -         | 3,329                               |  |
| POLOMOLOK                   | -         | -        | -          | -                              | 752       | 860       | 1              | 299       | 11             | 884    | 8,482  | 2,718     | -         | -       | -           | -         | 14,007                              |  |
| SANTO NIÑO                  | -         | -        | -          | -                              | 44        | 5         | -              | -         | 19             | -      | 1,858  | 17        | -         | -       | -           | -         | 1,944                               |  |
| SURALLAH                    | -         | -        | -          | -                              | 607       | 219       | 17             | 82        | 54             | 807    | 9,435  | 2,359     | -         | -       | 4           | -         | 13,584                              |  |
| TAMPAKAN                    | -         | -        | -          | -                              | 1,760     | 123       | -              | 5         | 55             | 626    | 2,696  | 294       | -         | -       | -           | -         | 5,559                               |  |
| TANTANGAN                   | -         | -        | -          | -                              | 539       | 72        | 11             | 8         | 1,036          | 1,843  | 3,545  | 231       | 4         | -       | 4           | -         | 7,292                               |  |
| T'BOLI                      | _         | -        | -          | -                              | 61        | 83        | -              | 83        | 138            | 4,275  | 2,063  | 2,562     | -         | 2       | -           | 2         | 9,268                               |  |
| TUPI                        | _         | -        | -          | -                              | 3,362     | 766       | -              | 25        | 132            | 893    | 1,641  | 1,824     | -         | _       | -           | -         | 8,641                               |  |
| TOTAL                       | -         | -        | -          | -                              | 10,282    | 3,042     | 64             | 733       | 2,336          | 14,638 | 47,882 | 14,462    | 9         | 4       | 13          | 4         | 93,467                              |  |

Note: Delivery of abaca planting materials must be started on the onset of rainy season.

#### AGRONOMIC REQUIREMENT OF ABACA PRODUCTION

| LAND<br>UTILIZAT<br>TYPE | SHITARILITY              | SLOPE (%) | SOIL DEPTH<br>(cm) | SOIL TEXTURE                     | SOIL<br>DRAINAGE | SOIL<br>REACTIO<br>(pH) | ON I       | INHERENT<br>FERTILITY | FLOODING<br>CLASS | EROSION<br>CLASS | ROCK<br>OUTCROPS    | ELEVATION (masl) | ANNUAL<br>RAINFALL<br>(mm) | CLIMATIC<br>TYPE |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------------|------------------|
|                          | S1                       | <8        | >50                | CL, SiCL, SCL, SC,<br>SiC, C, HC | WD,MWD, SPD      | 5.6 -7.2                | 2          | high                  | none-slight       | none-slight      | none-few            | <500             | 2001-4500                  | II, III, IV      |
| Abaca                    | S2                       | 8 - 30    | 30 - 50            | FSL, L, SiL, SL                  | PD,VPD           | 5.1 - 5.5<br>7.3 - 7.8  |            | medium                | moderate          | moderate         | common              | 500-1500         | 1000-2000                  | I, II            |
|                          | S3                       | >30       | < 30               | S, LS, CSL                       | ED               | <5.0 - > 7              | 7.9        | low                   | severe            | severe           | many                | >1500            | <1000<br>>4500             |                  |
| SLOPE (%)                | )                        |           | SOIL DRAIN         | AGE                              |                  | SOIL REAC               | CTION (p   | pH)                   |                   | SOIL TEXT        | URE                 |                  |                            |                  |
| 0 - 3                    | - level to gently slopin | g         | ED -               | excessively drained              |                  | < 4.5                   | - extrem   | nely acid             |                   | Coarse           |                     |                  | Fine                       |                  |
| 3 - 8                    | - gently sloping to und  | lulating  | WD -               | well drained                     |                  | 4.5 - 5.0               | - very st  | trongly acid          |                   | S                | - sand              |                  | SC - s                     | andy clay        |
| 8 - 18                   | - undulating to rolling  |           | MWD -              | moderately well drain            | ed               | 5.1 - 5.5               | - strongl  | ly acid               |                   | LS               | - loamy sand        |                  | SiC - s                    | ilty clay        |
| 18 - 30                  | - rolling to moderately  | steep     | SPD -              | somewhat poorly drai             | ned              | 5.6 - 6.0               | - mediur   | m acid                |                   | CSL              | - coarse sandy loam |                  | C - c                      | lay              |
| 30 - 50                  | - steep                  |           | PD -               | poorly drained                   |                  | 6.1 - 6.5               | - slightly | y acid                |                   | SL               | - sandy loam        |                  | HC - ł                     | eavy clay        |
| > 50                     | - very steep             |           | VPD -              | very poorly drained              |                  | 6.6 - 7.2               | - neutral  | al                    |                   | Medium           |                     |                  |                            |                  |
|                          |                          |           |                    |                                  |                  | 7.3 - 7.8               | - mildly   | alkaline              |                   | FSL              | - fine sandy loam   |                  |                            |                  |
| SOIL DEPT                | TH (cm)                  |           | SURFACE IN         | <b>IPEDIMENT</b>                 |                  | 7.9 - 8.4               | - modera   | rately alkaline       |                   | L                | - loam              |                  |                            |                  |
| 0 - 30                   | - very shallow           |           | ROCK OUTC          | ROPS                             |                  | > 8.5                   | - strongl  | ly alkaline           |                   | SiL              | - silt loam         |                  |                            |                  |
| 30 - 50                  | - shallow                |           | < 10% -            | none - few                       |                  |                         |            |                       |                   | CL               | - clay loam         |                  |                            |                  |
| 50 - 100                 | - moderately deep        |           | 10 - 30% -         | common                           |                  |                         |            |                       |                   | SiCL             | - silty clay loam   |                  |                            |                  |
| > 100                    | - deep to very deep      |           | > 30% -            | many                             |                  |                         |            |                       |                   | SCL              | - sandy clay loam   |                  |                            |                  |

#### LAND LIMITATIONS DESCRIPTION AND COMBINATIONS

|                                | 10 DLOG |            | IND GO       |                        | 15         |            |               |             |                   |      |                              |
|--------------------------------|---------|------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|------------|---------------|-------------|-------------------|------|------------------------------|
| ELEVATION                      |         | SOIL DRA   | INAGE        |                        |            | SOIL       | DEPTH         |             |                   | SOII | LEROSION                     |
| El2 - 500 - 1000m or 2000 - 25 | 500m    | D2 - So    | mewhat po    | orly drained to poorl  | ly drained | Sh2        | - Shallow to  | moderately  | deep (30 - 100cm) | E2   | - Moderate erosion           |
| El3 -<500m or>2500m            |         | D3 - Ve    | ery poorly o | lrained or excessively | drained    | Sh3        | - Very shallo | ow (< 30cm) |                   | E3   | - Severe erosion             |
| SLOPE/TOPOGRAPHY               |         | SOIL TEX   | TURE         |                        |            | ROC        | K OUTCROPS    |             |                   | FLO  | ODING                        |
| T2 - Undulating to moderately  | y steep | Tc - Co    | oarse textur | e                      |            | Rc2        | - Common      |             |                   | F2   | - Moderate seasonal flooding |
| T3 - Steep to very steep       |         |            |              |                        |            | Rc3        | - Many        |             |                   | F3   | - Severe seasonal flooding   |
| CODE LIMITATION                | CODE    | LIMITATION | CODE         | LIMITATION             | CODE       | LIMITATION |               | CODE        | LANDUSE           |      |                              |
|                                |         |            |              |                        | 1          | l          | 1             | 1           |                   |      |                              |

| CODE | LIMITATION    | CODE | LIMITATION        | CODE | LIMITATION        | CODE | LIMITATION        |
|------|---------------|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|------|-------------------|
| 1    | E2-Sh2-Rc3    | 11   | T2-E3-Rc3         | 21   | Т3-Е3             | 31   | T3                |
| 2    | El2-Sh2-Rc2   | 12   | T2-E3-Sh2-Rc2     | 22   | T3-E3-Rc2         | 32   | T3-E3             |
| 3    | F2-D2         | 13   | T2-E3-Sh2-Rc3     | 23   | T3-E3-Sh2-Rc3     | 33   | T3-E3-Rc3         |
| 4    | F3-D2         | 14   | T2-El2-E3-Rc3     | 24   | T3-E3-Sh3-Rc2     | 34   | T3-E3-Sh3-Rc3     |
| 5    | Rc2           | 15   | T2-El2-E3-Sh2-Rc2 | 25   | T3-E3-Sh3-Rc3     | 35   | T3-El2-E3         |
| 6    | Sh2-Rc2       | 16   | T2-El2-Sh2-Rc2    | 26   | T3-El2-E3         | 36   | T3-El2-E3-Sh3-Rc3 |
| 7    | T2            | 17   | T2-F2-D2          | 27   | T3-El2-E3-Sh2-Rc3 | 37   | T3-El3-E3-Sh3-Rc3 |
| 8    | T2-E2-Sh2-Rc2 | 18   | T2-F3-D2          | 28   | T3-El2-E3-Sh3-Rc2 | 38   | T3-El3            |
| 9    | T2-E3         | 19   | T2-Sh2-Rc2        | 29   | T3-El3-E3-Sh3-Rc2 | 39   | Тс                |
| 10   | T2-E3-Rc2     | 20   | T3                | 30   | T3-F2-D2          |      |                   |

| CODE | LANDUSE            |
|------|--------------------|
| 4    | Corn               |
| 81   | Coffee             |
| 82   | Cacao              |
| 85   | Mango              |
| 91   | Banana             |
| 105  | Fruit trees, mixed |
| 116  | Coconut            |
| 126  | Grassland          |
| 134  | Shrubs, unmanaged  |
|      |                    |

#### **SUITABILITY CLASSES:**

Highly Suitable (S1) Land having no significant limitation to sustained application of a given use, or only minor limitations that will not significantly reduce productivity or benefits and will not raise inputs above an acceptable level.

Marginally Suitable (S3) Land having limitations which in aggregate are severe for sustained application of a given use and will so reduce productivity or benefits, or increase required inputs, that this expenditure will be only marginally justified.

**Moderately Suitable (S2)** Land having limitation which in aggregate are moderately severe for sustained application of a given use; the limitation will reduce productivity or benefits and increase required inputs to the extent that the overall advantage to be gained from the use, although still attractive, will be appreciably inferior to that expected on class S1 land.

**Not Suitable / Not Relevant** Land having limitations which may be surmountable in time but which cannot be corrected with existing knowledge at currently acceptable cost; the limitations are so severe as to preclude successful sustained use of the land in the given manner. Existing forest, shrubland greater than 18% slope, irrigated paddy rice and miscellaneous land types such as built up areas, roads, etc are considered as not relevant.

#### **CLIMATE TYPE**

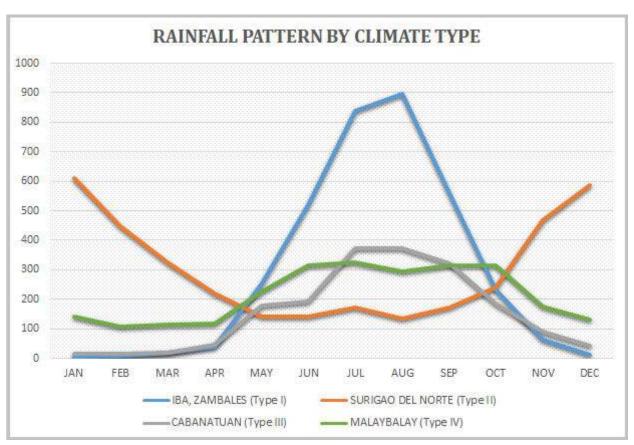
**TYPE I**: Two pronouced season, dry from November to April and **TYPE II**: No dry season with a very pronounced maximum rain wet during the rest of the year. Maximum rain period is from June to September

period from December to February. There is not a single dry month. Maximum monthly rainfall occurs during the period from March to May.

**TYPE III**: No very pronounced maximum rain period, with a dry season lasting only from one to three months, either during the period from December to February or from March to May. This type resembles Type I since it has a short dry season.

**TYPE IV**: Rainfall is more or less evenly distributed throughout the year. This type resembles Type II since it has no dry season.

Small part in the Northern side of South Cotabato is classified as climatic Type III and in the Southern side is Type IV.



Source: PAGASA 2018, Climatological Normals (Rainfall), Philippine Atmospheric, Geophysical and Astronomical Services Administration (PAGASA), accessed 27 July 2018, <a href="https://www1.pagasa.dost.gov.ph/index.php/climate/climatological-normals">https://www1.pagasa.dost.gov.ph/index.php/climate/climatological-normals</a>.

<sup>\*</sup>establishment of shade trees prior to planting of abaca.

